

TNPSC

GROUP II/IIA/IV க்கான

இலவச பொதுத் தமிழ் தேர்வுகள்


CHINMAYA ACADEMY
CIVIL SERVICES
(Coaching for Civil Services - IAS, IFS, IPS, IRS etc.)
Academy which cares to be different

Offline
Online

- புதுப்பிக்கப்பட்ட வினாக்களுடன் 20 தேர்வுகள்
- சிறப்புத் தமிழ் புத்தகத் தேர்வு
- 7 திருப்புதல் தேர்வு
- 4 முழு தேர்வு
- தேர்வுக் கலந்துரையாடல் அதே நாளில் மாலை

5 மணிக்குப் பிறகு நடைபெறும்

முன்பதிவு அவசியம்

STARTS ON

06 MARCH 2025



 CHINMAYA ACADEMY FOR CIVIL SERVICES
ANNA NAGAR WEST, CHENNAI - 600 040.

93634 65657 / 93636 01008

CHINMAYA ACADEMY FOR CIVIL SERVICES

TAMILNADU

3 Years of Naan Mudhalvan

- **Aim:** To enhance the **skills and employability** of students.
- **Target Group:** School & college students, unemployed youth.

Key Features

- Offers **career guidance, industry-relevant training, and skill development.**
- Collaborates with **leading industries & academic institutions.**



Fifth Police Commission Recommendations (2025)

- **Establishment:** The Fifth Police Commission was constituted in **January 2022** by the Tamil Nadu Government.
- **Chairperson:** Former Judge of the Madras High Court, **C.T. Selvam.**
- **Members:**
 - ❖ **K. Alauddin** (Retired IAS Officer)
 - ❖ **K. Radhakrishnan** (Retired IPS Officer)
 - ❖ **Dr. C. Ramasubramaniam** (Renowned Psychiatrist)
 - ❖ **Nalini Rao** (Retired Professor)

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India's First Hyperloop Test Track

- **India's first hyperloop test track** completed at **IIT Madras' Discovery Campus, Thaiyur, Tamil Nadu.**
- **Developed by:** IIT Madras' **Avishkar Hyperloop team** and startup **TuTr Hyperloop**, with support from **Ministry of Railways.**
- **Purpose:** To test and develop **high-speed, sustainable hyperloop technology.**

Key Features

- **Track Length:** **410 meters** (for initial testing).
- **Technology:** Uses **low-pressure tubes** to enable travel at speeds over **1,000 km/h.**

Significance

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- **Revolutionizes Transportation:** Faster than **bullet trains & airplanes** for short distances.
- **Reduces Travel Time:** Drastically cuts intercity travel duration.
- **Eco-Friendly:** Lower **carbon footprint** compared to conventional transport.
- **Boosts Research & Development:** Positions India as a leader in **hyperloop technology**.



Future Prospects

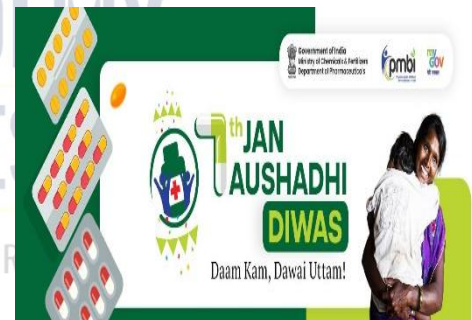
- Large-scale deployment could transform **public and cargo transport**.
- **Possible expansion** to routes like **Mumbai-Pune, Bengaluru-Chennai**.
- Supports **Make in India & Atmanirbhar Bharat** in futuristic transport innovation.

Makkal Marunthagam Dinam (Jan Aushadhi Diwas) – March 7

- **Observed on March 7** every year across India.
- Aims to promote **affordable and quality medicines** under the **Pradhan Mantri Bhartiya Janaushadhi Pariyojana (PMBJP)**.

Significance

- **Low-cost medicines:** Available at **50% to 90% cheaper** rates than branded drugs.
- **Easy accessibility:** Over **7,499 Janaushadhi Kendras** (as of 2021) across India.
- **Reduces healthcare expenses** for common people.



Celebrations

- **Makkal Marunthagam Week:** Observed from **March 1 to March 7**.
- Events, awareness programs, and beneficiary interactions are conducted.

As of June 2024, Tamil Nadu has established **1,107** Jan Aushadhi Kendras (JAKs), reflecting a significant increase from **482** in 2019.

HIV Self-Testing – Mizoram

- **Mizoram has the highest HIV prevalence** in India (**2.73%** of the population).
- **HIV Self-Testing (HIVST):** A method that allows individuals to test for HIV privately using saliva or blood samples.

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- Implemented to **reduce stigma, improve accessibility, and promote early detection.**

Key Features of HIVST

- Provides **quick results at home** without visiting healthcare centers.
- Helps in **early diagnosis and treatment**, reducing transmission risks.
- **Reduces fear and stigma** associated with traditional HIV testing methods.
- Particularly effective among **youth and urban populations.**



Implementation in Mizoram

- **Mizoram State AIDS Control Society (MSACS)** and the **State Government** lead the initiative.
- Supported by **United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.**
- **Digital health solutions & NGOs** collaborate to expand accessibility.
- Awareness campaigns to **encourage voluntary testing.**

Significance & Impact

- **Encourages more people to get tested** and seek timely medical care.
- Ensures **better healthcare access** in remote and tribal areas.
- Helps in **HIV prevention and control** strategies at the national level.
- Can serve as a **model for other states** facing similar health challenges.
- Nagaland (1.37%), Manipur (0.87%), Andhra Pradesh (0.62%), and Telangana (0.44%) are the five states with the highest HIV burden in the adult population.

INTERNATIONAL

Kurdish Militia Ceasefire – 2025

- **PKK (Kurdistan Workers' Party)** has fought against Turkey since **1984** for Kurdish autonomy.
- Conflict led to **thousands of deaths** over 40+ years.
- **Abdullah Öcalan**, PKK's jailed leader, called for a ceasefire on **March 1, 2025.**

Ceasefire Declaration

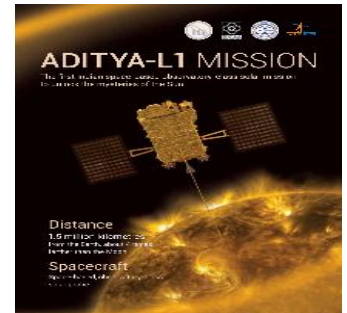
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- **PKK announced a ceasefire** and hinted at **disbanding**.
- **Turkish government's response:** Acknowledged but no formal peace talks yet.

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Aditya-L1 Mission

- India's first dedicated space-based solar observatory.
- Launched: **September 2, 2023** | Reached L1: **January 6, 2024**.
- Positioned **1.5 million km** from Earth at **Lagrange Point 1 (L1)**.
- **Second observatory-class mission** after AstroSat.
- **SUIT instrument** captured first-ever image of **solar flare 'kernel'** in the lower solar atmosphere.
- Solar flares & CMEs can **disrupt satellites, power grids, and communication systems**.



APPOINTMENT

SEBI Chairman – 2025

- **Current SEBI Chairman: Tuhin Kanta Pandey** (appointed in February 2025).
- **Predecessor: Madhabi Puri Buch** (first woman & private sector leader to head SEBI).

Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)

- **Established:** 1988 (Statutory status in 1992).
- **Headquarters:** Mumbai, Maharashtra.
- **Regulates:** Securities markets in India.

Objectives

- Protect investor interests.
- Promote fair and transparent trading.
- Prevent fraudulent practices in the stock market.

